# YORK UNIVERSITY LA & PS DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS FALL 2019

# AP/ECON 4070.03 A: PUBLIC FINANCE I MW 16:00 – 17:30. CC 106

Instructor: VASSILIOS BARDIS

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# **PREREQUISITES**

Prerequisites: AP/ECON 2300 3.00, AP/ECON 2350 3.00, AP/ECON 2400, and AP/ECON 2450 3.00, or equivalents. Course credit exclusion: GL/ECON 3570 3.00. PRIOR TO FALL 2009: Course credit exclusions: AK/ECON 3450 3.00, AS/ECON 4070 3.00, GL/ECON 3570 3.00.

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The course identifies the role of government in a modern economy and examines the interaction between government's attempts to provide services and the financing of expenditures through traditional and non-traditional means.

# SOME IMPORTANT DATES

Classes start / end Sept. 4 / Dec. 4
Reading Week Oct. 12-18
Examination Period Dec. 5-20
Last date to add a course without/with permission of instructor Sept. 17 / Oct. 1

Drop deadline: Last date to drop a course without receiving a grade Nov. 8

Course Withdrawal Period (withdraw from a course and receive a grade of "W" Nov. 9 - Dec. 3

on transcript)

#### **GRADING**

The course grade will be based on **two term tests** (each worth 20%) to be held in class on

Oct. 7 and Nov. 11, participation\* (5%), and a final exam (55%). The final exam will be comprehensive and will held during the examination period. The date of the final exam will be scheduled and posted by the Registrar's office.

There are no makeups for missed tests. If a term test is not taken, the weight of the term test will be transferred to the final exam.

Students who are unable to write the final exam must follow the steps described on <a href="http://www.yorku.ca/roweb/exams/deferred/">http://www.yorku.ca/roweb/exams/deferred/</a>

<sup>\*</sup> Participation grade =  $\min(6.5 - 0.5 \text{ N}, 5)$ , where N is the number of classes you miss.

Observance Dates: Students for whom a term test date coincides with a religious observance must let me know within the first two week of classes. If there is such a conflict with respect to the final exam, students must complete an 'Examination Accommodation Agreement' soon after the final exam date is published. (This form can be obtained from the Registrar's office.)

<u>Course requirement accommodation for students with disabilities</u>, including physical, medical, systemic, learning and psychiatric disabilities <a href="http://www.yorku.ca/secretariat/policies/document.php?document=68">http://www.yorku.ca/secretariat/policies/document.php?document=68</a>

<u>Reappraisal of Term Work</u>: Reappraisal of students' term work should be completed during the course of the term and prior to the submission of final course grades.

Note on Senate Policy on Academic Honesty: Conduct that violates the ethical or legal standards of the University community or of one's program or specialization may result in serious consequences. Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with the Senate Policy

Note on the use of Electronic Devices: All electronic devices must be turned off during class. Audio/visual recordings of any type are not allowed. Only simple calculators are allowed during tests and exams.

#### **TEXTBOOKS**

There is \*no\* required textbook.

- 1. John Leach, A Course in Public Economics, Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- 2. Jonathan Gruber, Public Finance and Public Policy, 3rd edition, Worth, 2011.
- 3. Jean Hindriks and Gareth D. Myles, *Intermediate Public Economics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, MIT Press, 2013 (1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2006)
- 4. Harvey S. Rosen, Jean-Francois Wen and Tracy Snoddon, *Public Finance in Canada*, 4th edition, McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 2012.
- 5. David N. Hyman, *Public Finance: A Contemporary Application of Theory to Policy*, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, South Western Press, 2014. (10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011)
- 6. Joseph P. Stiglitz, Economics of the Public Sector, 3rd edition, W. W. Norton, 2000.
- 7. Hal Varian, Microeconomic Analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., 1992.
- 8. Walter Nicholson and Christopher M. Snyder, *Microeconomic Theory : Basic Principles And Extensions*, Nelson Education, 2011.

# LIST OF TOPICS (TENTATIVE)

Fundamentals of Welfare Economics

- Equilibrium and Efficiency in an Exchange Economy
- Equilibrium and Efficiency in an Economy with Production

#### Tax Incidence

- Partial Equilibrium Analysis
  - o Taxes and Elasticities under Perfect Competition
  - o Tax Incidence in Input Markets
  - Taxes in Imperfectly Competitive Markets
- General Equilibrium Analysis

# Taxes and Efficiency

- The Deadweight loss (Excess Burden) of a Tax in the Standard Consumer Model
- The Excess Burden of a Labor Tax
- Efficiency Losses and Elasticities in Equilibrium Models
- A Note on Taxes and Externalities

#### **Optimal Taxation**

- Optimal Commodity Taxation and the Ramsey Rule
- Optimal Income Taxation