# ADMS 4900 – Winter 2020 Management Policy – Part I Sections M/N

**CLASS:** Mondays: 11:30-2:30 / 4-7 pm

**Location:** HNE 036

### **Course Director:**

Ken Ogata 268 Atkinson ogata@yorku.ca

Office Hours: By appointment only

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course in Management Policy is designed to expose students to the many facets of business strategy that contribute to variances in firm performance (why some outperform, and others fail). Strategy and policy identification, formulation, and evaluation are developed through lectures, readings and case discussions. Emphasis is upon integration of the Administrative Studies subject areas that you have become familiar with during the course of your studies, and provide a framework for the analysis of strategic problems of general management.

### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

This course examines the challenges of the strategic management process – identifying, formulating, evaluating, and implementing viable business strategies. The emphasis is on issues that affect the success of the entire organization. As such, we will view the firm as a whole, but will draw upon and integrate into our analysis your understanding of the various functional areas of business (accounting, finance, HR, marketing, operations, and management), as well as external factors (e.g. economy, oil prices, NAFTA, TSX/NASDAQ).

To increase your competence in managing the strategic process, extensive use of the case study method is employed. This allows us to practice business decision making skills in simulated management roles. To maximize the learning experience, it is essential that all students are prepared to discuss the assigned cases. Therefore, adequate student preparation and participation is essential for the success of this course (and yours).

In addition to learning about strategic concepts, you should expect to further develop your abilities sizing up complex business situations and identifying the core problems or issues. You will have opportunities to analyze qualitative and quantitative data, both internal and external to the firm, and assess what implications they may hold for a firm's success. Through the case studies, you will learn to identify and evaluate existing and alternative strategies and gain the confidence to recommend specific courses of action. Finally, you will gain an understanding of the issues involved in implementing a change in strategic direction, including addressing the issues of execution and control.

### PREREQUISITES AND ENROLLMENT POLICY

Prerequisites: 78 credits including AP/ECON 1000 3.00; AP/ECON 1010 3.00 and AP/ADMS 2320 3.00 (or equivalent). Course credit exclusions: None.

For those admitted prior to FALL 2009: 78 credits including AK/ECON 1000 3.00; AK/ECON 1010 3.00 and <u>six credits in management science</u>. Course credit exclusion: AK/ADMS 4900 3.00.

Students are <u>personally</u> responsible to ensure that they have the required prerequisites as stated in the course outline, or in the course calendar. Students who do not have the prerequisites are at risk of being de-enrolled <u>at any time</u> during the term. The department will not be responsible for refunds resulting from students being de-enrolled from the course due to a lack of appropriate prerequisites.

Course directors will not handle enrolment related issues. Students who have any questions concerning the enrolment policy should contact the Office of Administrative Studies (282 Atkinson).

NOTE: Due to the intensive nature of this course, NO students will be admitted to the course after the second week of classes (January 17<sup>th</sup>) unless they have attended at least one of the first two weeks of classes.

### REQUIRED TEXT AND READINGS

Barney & Hesterly. 2019. Strategic Management & Competitive Advantages, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education.

### Cases:

Students are responsible for obtaining copies of the cases. Cases can be purchased through the Ivey Publishing website (<a href="https://www.iveycases.com">https://www.iveycases.com</a>). Harvard cases should also be available through the Ivey website; if not, see Harvard Business Press (<a href="https://hbsp.harvard.edu/home/">https://hbsp.harvard.edu/home/</a>). The cases to be covered are listed in the Outline of Classes (p. 6). Please bring your copy of the case to class as extras will not be available.

#### Recommended Readings:

Students are advised to keep abreast of major current business issues/stories, including economic developments (e.g. Brexit, climate change). This may include reading the business section of major newspapers (Globe and Mail, National Post, NY Times), watching televised business reports, reading the popular business press (e.g. Fortune, Economist, Business Insider, MSNBC), and the Harvard Business Review.

#### COURSE EVALUATION

Midterm – 25% Group Work - 35% Final Exam - 20% Class Participation – 20%.

#### **COURSE FORMAT**

Each session will be three hours in duration. In the early stage of the course, there will be greater emphasis upon lectures to help students understand the material and how to apply it. As we progress, more time may be spent on the cases, and the instructor will shift roles to act as a facilitator of class discussions.

There are assigned chapters and a case for each session. In the first part of class, we will focus upon the assigned chapters. In the second part, we will focus on the case and apply any relevant theories to make sense of the case situations. Be forewarned. This is a highly interactive course in which students are **expected** to participate in <u>all</u> class activities and exercises.

### MID-TERM EXAM (25%)

The mid-term exam is weighted 25% towards your final grade. It is a closed book, 2-hour exam. The purpose is to examine your knowledge and understanding of the course materials (Chapters 1-5, 7-9 in the text), and the instructor's lectures. The exam consists of two parts – multiple choice questions and short essay questions. The mid-term will be held on **Saturday**, **February 29th**, **from 10 am – noon** (Location TBA).

Students who miss the original midterm for medical reasons are required to notify the instructor by email within two days of the date of the scheduled exam (i.e. Monday noon for the midterm). An Attending Physician's Statement form must be submitted to the Administration Office within 3 business days of the exam (makeup exam scheduled for Thursday, March 5 from 9-11am). The weight of this midterm <u>cannot</u> be transferred to other grade components. Accordingly, students who miss both the original and makeup midterms may have to defer completion of the midterm until the course is available again (next term).

# **GROUP WORK (35%)**

This course puts great emphasis on group work (35%), as group work is an important feature of contemporary work life in the real business world. Accordingly, students will form groups of about 6 members each (depending upon the size of the class). Individuals may self-select their groups, with names of group members to be submitted to me via email or in writing, no later than January 13 (2<sup>nd</sup> class). Students who have not found a group by that point will be assigned to one. Students are not allowed to switch groups once they have been formed (so choose carefully). Please be advised that each group member is responsible for the overall group's

performance and dynamics. In other words, I <u>will not</u> intervene or adjudicate in the event of group difficulties.

# **Group Participation:**

Empirical evidence shows that a high level of group performance requires effective team work and input from individual team members. However, past experience also shows that groups are more likely to experience free rider problems without mechanisms in place to motivate members to contribute. Accordingly, individual participation marks will be based upon peer evaluation. Each team/member will submit a peer evaluation form (see Moodle) the day after your group presentation. In the event that all members contributed equally, a single team report can be submitted. Where members feel that individuals varied in their participation, each team member will submit an individual peer evaluation, which may result in the loss of individual participation marks (the 20%). Severe cases of team dynamics issues (e.g. plagiarism, fighting, non-participation) may result in the loss of individual group work marks (the 35%). Please be advised that in the event peer evaluations are not submitted, I will assume that no team dynamics issues occurred.

There are two components of group work for this course. All group members will share the same mark for the presentations (adjusted as noted above if required).

### Session/Case Summary (5%):

This exercise involves sharing responsibility for class learning, and preparing the class for the discussion (like a manager). Each group will take turns summarizing the key points of the case, and identifying the key issues to be addressed. Groups will have 10 minutes to present their summary. Only group members who are in attendance when the group presents will receive credit (i.e. no credit if you are not in attendance without prior arrangement).

### Group Presentation (30%):

The purpose of the group presentation is to help students develop their case analysis and presentation skills. Each group will select one of the available cases. Each group will act as a *consulting team*, presenting the results of their case analysis to the class (as senior management). In Sessions 10 and 11, each group will do a 30 minute presentation (plus up to 10 minutes Q&A). Your job is to <u>convince</u> the class that you have the <u>right solution</u> to the case.

There is no required format to the presentation, but clarity of presentation and cohesiveness of solutions are key. (Note: do not assume that what the company did was the right solution.) Groups are required to email me a 2 page (single spaced, 12 point font, 1 inch margins) executive summary of your case analysis **the day before** the presentation (i.e. Sunday by 6 pm). In addition, please provide me with a hard copy of your presentation slides (2 slides per page, double sided is fine; colour optional) before your presentation.

### Advice for the Group Presentation:

Your presentation can be as creative as you want, but content is key. Your presentation should cover these following topics:

1. Issue identification (what are the issues)

- 2. Issue analysis (why are these issues)
- 3. Analytical tools employed (why use these)
- 4. Recommendations/solutions (justify)
- 5. Implementation/action (what needs to be done)

You are advised to test your presentation on the classroom equipment in advance to avoid technical problems.

# Advice for the Audience:

To be a good audience participant, **you should read the case in advance**, and listen closely to the presentation. Consider how their understanding and analysis of the case is consistent with/different from your interpretation. Be prepared to ask questions of the presenting group, but be fair and constructive in your questions/comments. You can challenge the presenting group's analysis and ideas, but do not get personal (we will agree to disagree).

All team members will share the team presentation mark, subject to any team participation issues. Please note that teams are expected to be self-managed, and resolve their issues on their own. If I have to intervene, members may lose <u>all</u> of their participation marks.

#### CLASS PARTICIPATION

The quality of the course will depend equally upon the instructor and the class. Unlike other courses, active class participation is essential for the learning process. Accordingly, class participation is weighted at 20% of your final grade. Class participation is not about attendance only, but includes your contribution to the class discussion (however you cannot participate if you don't attend). Thus, it is possible for students who attend weekly, but do not participate, to receive a low grade on this component.

Specifically, the course places great emphasis upon the discussion of course materials. Therefore, your input is necessary and greatly appreciated. Past students have stated that they gained great benefits from the class participation. In order to actively participate in discussions, **read the materials in advance**, and formulate questions. Participation during the lecture, case discussions, and Q&A sessions will all count towards your final mark.

Class participation will be evaluated on a regular basis, based upon the quality and quantity of comments. Good comments help move the discussion forward, while summary or repetitive comments will be considered as modest participation. Please note that good questions also count as quality participation. Students who have difficulty participating in class are invited to speak with me on ways they can help engage in the discussion.

### FINAL EXAM (20%)

The final exam will count for 20% towards your final grade. It is a closed book, 3-hour exam. The exam will involve a case analysis (to be provided in the exam). You will be required to apply ALL materials covered during the course. Students will be allowed to bring up to 10 pages (single spaced, 11 pt. font) of notes for the final (no text).

# **OUTLINE OF CLASSES**

This course will be run as a seminar where students are expected to come to class prepared to discuss the readings. Students should also be prepared to share their opinions and experiences (both good and bad). Although I may not cover all of the material in class, you are still responsible for anything noted in class or on the course outline.

Week	Date	Agenda	Case
1	Jan. 6	Ch. 1 – What is strategy	
2	Jan. 13	Ch. 2 – Evaluating External Environment <i>Form Teams</i>	Canopy Growth (Ivey-9B18M089)
3	Jan. 20	Ch. 3 – Evaluating Internal Capabilities	Nintendo Wii (Ivey-9B08A004)
4	Jan. 27	Ch. 4 – Cost Leadership Ch. 5 – Product Differentiation	Ryanair (Ivey-9B19M057)
5	Feb. 3	Ch. 8 – Vertical Integration Ch. 9 –Corporate Diversification	Marvel (HBP-9505001)
6	Feb. 10	Ch. 7 - Collusion	Lance Armstrong (HBP-9314015)
7	Feb 17	READING WEEK	No Class
8	Feb. 24	Ch. 11 – Strategic Alliances Ch. 12 – Mergers and Acquisitions	Majestica Hotel (Ivey-9B05M035)
	Feb 29	MIDTERM	Details TBA
9	Mar 2	Ch. 6 – Flexibility Ch. 10 – Organizing Diversification	Amazon Go (Ivey 9B17M092)
10	Mar. 9	Team Presentations A	
11	Mar. 16	Team Presentations B	
12	Mar. 23	Course Review	Vincor (Ivey-9B04M001)
13	Mar. 30	Final Exam (in class)	Closed Book

## **RELEVANT UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS**

**Deferred Exams:** Deferred standing may be granted to students who are unable to write their final examination at the scheduled time or to submit their outstanding course work on the last day of classes. Details can be found at <a href="http://myacademicrecord.students.yorku.ca/deferred-standing">http://myacademicrecord.students.yorku.ca/deferred-standing</a>

Any request for deferred standing on medical grounds must include an Attending Physician's Statement form; a "Doctor's Note" will not be accepted.

DSA Form: http://www.registrar.vorku.ca/pdf/deferred standing agreement.pdf

Attending Physician's Statement form: http://registrar.yorku.ca/pdf/attending-physicians-statement.pdf

In order to apply for deferred standing, students must register at

https://sas-app.laps.yorku.ca/

Followed by handing in a completed DSA form and supporting documentation directly to the main office of the School of Administrative Studies (282 Atkinson) and add your ticket number to the DSA form. The DSA and supporting documentation must be submitted no later than five (5) business days from the date of the exam. These requests will be considered on their merit and decisions will be made available by logging into the above mentioned link. No individualized communication will be sent by the School to the students (no letter or e-mails).

Students with approved DSA will be able to write their deferred examination during the School's deferred examination period. No further extensions of deferred exams shall be granted. The format and covered content of the deferred examination may be different from that of the originally scheduled examination. The deferred exam may be closed book, cumulative and comprehensive and may include all subjects/topics of the textbook whether they have been covered in class or not. Any request for deferred standing on medical grounds must include an Attending Physician's Statement form; a "Doctor's Note" will not be accepted.

Academic Honesty: The Faculty of Liberal Arts and Professional Studies considers breaches of the Senate Policy on Academic Honesty to be serious matters. The Senate Policy on Academic Honesty is an affirmation and clarification for members of the University of the general obligation to maintain the highest standards of academic honesty. As a clear sense of academic honesty and responsibility is fundamental to good scholarship, the policy recognizes the general responsibility of all faculty members to foster acceptable standards of academic conduct and of the student to be mindful of and abide by such standards. Suspected breaches of academic honesty will be investigated and charges shall be laid if reasonable and probable grounds exist.

Students should review the York Academic Honesty policy for themselves at:

http://www.yorku.ca/secretariat/policies/document.php?document=69

Students might also wish to review the interactive on-line Tutorial for students on academic integrity, at:

https://spark.library.yorku.ca/academic-integrity-what-is-academic-integrity/

Grading Scheme and Feedback Policy: The grading scheme (i.e. kinds and weights of assignments, essays, exams, etc.) shall be announced, and be available in writing, within the first two weeks of class, and, under normal circumstances, graded feedback worth at least 15% of the final grade for Fall, Winter or Summer Term, and 30% for 'full year' courses offered in the Fall/Winter Term be received by students in all courses prior to the final withdrawal date from a course without receiving a grade, with the following exceptions:

Note: Under unusual and/or unforeseeable circumstances which disrupt the academic norm, instructors are expected to provide grading schemes and academic feedback in the spirit of these regulations, as soon as possible. For more information on the Grading Scheme and Feedback Policy, please visit: <a href="http://www.yorku.ca/univsec/policies/document.php?document=86">http://www.yorku.ca/univsec/policies/document.php?document=86</a>

In-Class Tests and Exams - the 20% Rule: For all Undergraduate courses, except those which regularly meet on Friday evening or on a weekend, tests or exams worth more than 20% will not be held in the two weeks prior to the beginning of the official examination period. For further information on the 20% Rule, please visit: <a href="http://secretariat-policies.info.yorku.ca/policies/limits-on-the-worth-of-examinations-in-the-final-classes-of-a-term-policy/">http://secretariat-policies.info.yorku.ca/policies/limits-on-the-worth-of-examinations-in-the-final-classes-of-a-term-policy/</a>

Reappraisals: Students may, with sufficient academic grounds, request that a final grade in a course be reappraised (which may mean the review of specific pieces of tangible work). Non-academic grounds are not relevant for grade reappraisals; in such cases, students are advised to petition to their home Faculty. Students are normally expected to first contact the course director to discuss the grade received and to request that their tangible work be reviewed. Tangible work may include written, graphic, digitized, modeled, video recording or audio recording formats, but not oral work. Students need to be aware that a request for a grade reappraisal may result in the original grade being raised, lowered or confirmed. For reappraisal procedures and information, please visit the Office of the Registrar site at: <a href="http://myacademicrecord.students.yorku.ca/grade-reappraisal-policy">http://myacademicrecord.students.yorku.ca/grade-reappraisal-policy</a>

**Accommodation Procedures:** LA&PS students who have experienced a misfortune or who are too ill to attend the final examination in an ADMS course should not attempt to do so; they must pursue deferred standing. Other students should contact their home Faculty for information. For further information, please visit: <a href="http://ds.info.yorku.ca/academic-support-accomodations/">http://ds.info.yorku.ca/academic-support-accomodations/</a>

**Religious Accommodation**: York University is committed to respecting the religious beliefs and practices of all members of the community, and making accommodations for observances of special significance to adherents. For more information on religious accommodation, please visit: <a href="https://w2prod.sis.yorku.ca/Apps/WebObjects/cdm.woa/wa/regobs">https://w2prod.sis.yorku.ca/Apps/WebObjects/cdm.woa/wa/regobs</a>

### **Academic Accommodation for Students with Disabilities (Senate Policy)**

The nature and extent of accommodations shall be consistent with and supportive of the integrity of the curriculum and of the academic standards of programs or courses. Provided that students have given sufficient notice about their accommodation needs, instructors shall take reasonable steps to accommodate these needs in a manner consistent with the guidelines established hereunder. For more information, please visit the Counselling and Disability Services website at <a href="http://www.yorku.ca/dshub/">http://www.yorku.ca/dshub/</a>

York's disabilities offices and the Registrar's Office work in partnership to support alternate exam and test accommodation services for students with disabilities at the Keele campus. For more information on alternate exams and tests please visit <a href="http://www.yorku.ca/altexams/">http://www.yorku.ca/altexams/</a>

Please alert the Course Director as soon as possible should you require special accommodations.