

## Fall/Winter 2020-2021

<b>AP/EN 4004</b>	Course Title: Marshall McLuhan and Northrop Frye, Two Canadian Visionaries
<b>Course Director:</b>	B.W. Powe Office: 632 Atkinson College Ext.: 33775 e-mail: bpowe@yorku.ca
<b>Time:</b>	Thursday, 11:30 until 2:30
<b>Delivery Format:</b>	<p><b>X REMOTE</b> – (synchronous delivery) – There are scheduled meeting times for this course (see above). Students should plan to be available for course-related activities during the appointed times. For more information, see the Description and/or Requirements below.</p>
<b>Description:</b>	<p>This course examines the point-counterpoint Canadian visionary and perceptual-conceptual tradition of Marshall McLuhan and Northrop Frye. This course is devoted to exploring the perceptions and ideas, the provocative and inspiring premises and principles, of two seminal, highly influential thinkers. It is a course that looks at these two prophetic thinkers in terms of many of the crises and radical questions that beset us today, including the spreading of the CoVID 19 virus. These questions include: how can we read the images and symbols of our time? How may we understand the effects of new media on reading and understanding? What is happening to the literary word in the turbulent sea of electronics? Why read books now? How are screens and whirlwinds of data changing our sense and sensibility? Is there a new consciousness emerging in the 21<sup>st</sup> century, at once expanded and deranged? What is the effect of the displacements of literary culture on deep connective reading?</p> <p>In the first six weeks we will be concentrating on Marshall McLuhan. Our primary text will be <i>The Book of Probes</i> and <i>The Medium is the Massage</i>. We will examine and expand his most involving, disruptive aphorisms, his tetrad method, a selection of his inciting witticisms, and his essential explorations into the media realm. We will also read <i>From Cliché to Archetype</i>, one of his later collaborative works. These works will offer openings for understanding his aphorisms, probes, elliptical epigrams, fragments, mixed modes, and media poetics. His aphorisms will give us seeds that will allow us to unfold his thought and comprehend his powerful literary background, rooted in studies of Renaissance and Symbolist literature. We'll explore how his rogue intellectual approach to awakening readers, his prophetic attempts to awaken us to the awareness of our media environments.</p> <p>We're deeper into the speed culture now. Ecstasy and anxiety, circuses and info-entertainments, entrance us and disturb us, in the relentless waves that are both viral and from the virus. How did McLuhan anticipate this? How does he stay ahead of us, waiting for our engagements?</p>

	<p>In the next six weeks, we will read Northrop Frye’s short essay books, <i>The Educated Imagination</i> and <i>The Double Vision</i>. These seminal works also have had a great influence on writers, poets, thinkers, and teachers; Frye’s ideas permeated the teaching approaches in the Humanities for many decades. We will be examining short excerpts from <i>The Great Code</i>, concentrating primarily on what he means by the hidden narrative allegorical code inside all creative experience. Frye sought unity behind the chaos of the new. He wanted to present his readers with a new inventive method of understanding through linking together literary works, and then to see this in terms of comprehending our lives’ quests, our destinies.</p> <p>Frye draws on poetry to guide him, and us, into emergent illuminating consciousness. We will examine how he recognizes anxiety, alienation, absurdity, and anguish (“the four A’s”, he called them) to be the starting point of doubt and journeys. Out of fear and apparent meaninglessness, what forms may come? How is literary comprehension essential to our sensibilities? How is reading still relevant to us? Frye’s short essays and speculative chapters on the great narrative arc through our lives were meant, in their muted passions and heresies, to turn us into visionaries, to intensify sensitivity itself, so that we may break through into new life.</p> <p>McLuhan and Frye represented a new kind of critical energy: prophetic, imaginative, perceptive, recreative. They also knew one another. They were part of the same school of literature in Toronto. They often debated the other, disagreed with one another. A fascinating, often exciting, conflict existed between them—a necessary friction that offers us insights into alternative ways of engaging our present.</p> <p>We should call them apocalyptics who saw our time and place, in Canada, anywhere and nowhere, to be crucial. They believed we are at the crossroad of heightened consciousness (in emphatic networks) and cruelty and annihilation (nihilism unleashed).</p>
<b>Category:</b>	A
<b>Historical Requirement:</b>	N/A
<b>Requirements:</b>	<p>Online seminar. Thursdays, 11:30 am until 2:30. pm. Introductory talks followed by student engagement through discussion, debates, readings, recreations, interpretations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-One short essay on Marshall McLuhan’s aphorism, “The Medium is the Message (Massage)” —25%.</li> <li>-One short essay on Northrop Frye’s perception of the importance of “the educated imagination” —25%.</li> <li>-Final online test on both McLuhan and Frye—40%.</li> <li>-Class engagement—10%</li> </ul> <p>(Class engagement includes participation, discussion, dialogues, preparation readings, originality of response to our readings, informal presentations.)</p>
<b>Reading List:</b>	<p>(This is the order in which these works will be read in our class; all books are now available through the York Bookstore.)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b><i>The Book of Probes</i></b> Marshall McLuhan</li> </ol>

	<p>Gingko Press</p> <p>2. <b><i>The Medium is the Massage: An Inventory of Effects</i></b> Marshall McLuhan &amp; Quentin Fiore</p> <p>Gingko Press</p> <p>3. <b><i>From Cliché to Archetype</i></b> Marshall McLuhan &amp; Wilfred Watson Edited by W. Terrence Gordon</p> <p>Gingko Press</p> <p>4. <b><i>The Educated Imagination</i></b> Northrop Frye</p> <p>House of Anansi</p> <p>5. <b><i>The Great Code: The Bible and Literature</i></b> Northrop Frye</p> <p>Penguin, or Marriner, or Houghton Mifflin Harcourt</p> <p>6. <b><i>The Double Vision: Language and Meaning in Religion</i></b> Northrop Frye</p> <p>University of Toronto Press</p>
<b>Open To:</b>	Year 3, 4