# York University Faculty of Liberal Arts and Professional Studies School of Administrative Studies

# COURSE: ADMS 4502 Ethics for Investment Managers

COURSE DIRECTOR: Walter Viguiliouk, walterv@yorku.ca

# **IMPORTANT:** The lectures for this course will be conducted online via Zoom. The midterm and final exams will be written in person.

# **TEXTBOOKS:**

CFA Standards of Practice Handbook Investment Ethics, Sarah Peck, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. ISBN 978-0-470-43453-6

#### **OPTIONAL READING:**

Students will be expected to read *The Globe and Mail Report on Business* and The *National/Financial Post* on a regular basis in order to discuss current events as they pertain to personal finances.

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The course is for students who are interested in pursuing careers in the investment profession. This course is based on the Standards of Practice as outlined by the CFA Institute. It goes further to discuss the fundamental principles of investment ethics in the financial services and the investment professions. The course requires students to think critically about their responsibility as it is displayed in their actions and behaviour, to clients, to their employers, to their profession, to society, and most importantly to themselves.

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. To understand the principles of ethics and be able to apply them
- 2. To understand, interpret and apply the CFA's Institute's Ethical Standards of Practice
- 3. To understand the Ontario Securities Act, and the law in general as it relates to ethical behavior
- 4. To assess and analyze situations so as to judge the ethics of the situation
- 5. To understand financial services providers' responsibilities to clients, to their profession, to the employer, and to society
- 6. To know the fundamental principles of investment ethics
- 7. To develop communication and presentation skills needed to express your position when facing an ethical dilemma

# **GRADING SCHEME:**

<b>Class Participation</b>	10%
Midterm Exam	40%
Final Exam	50%

# **IMPORTANT NOTES:**

#### 1. FINAL EXAM

The final exam will be a multiple-choice exam.

# 2. MIDTERM EXAM

The midterm exam will be a multiple-choice exam.

#### 3. CLASS PARTICIPATION

This is an interactive class. Class discussion and participation are key.

Each class will begin with news items from the week that deal with ethical issues in business with special emphasis on the investment industry.

# 4. TO UNDERSTAND THE TEACHING PROCESS OF THIS COURSE

This course is constructed on 3 key points of learning:

The <u>first</u> is that students learn, know, and understand the Framework of Ethical Decision-Making Model as described in the course, the CFA Code of Ethics and the CFA Standards of Practice.

The <u>second</u> is that students be able to apply the Framework of Ethical Decision-Making Model, The Code of Ethics, and The Standards of Practice to selected case studies and news discussions.

The <u>third</u> is for students to learn the skills and the disciplines in presenting, defending and arguing their positions on ethics through class discussion, and debate, by using the Decision-Making Model, the CFA Code of Ethics and the CFA Standards of Practice.

To manage all three key points of learning in this course the instructors will intervene or stop some discussions and debates to ensure correct understanding or interpretation of the Principles, Codes, and Standards. In addition, the instructors may limit, intervene, or stop the discussion in order to remain on topic and to allow for the completion of the course material in a timely manner for the benefit of all students.

# **ADMS 4502 COURSE OUTLINE**

Please note the order of the topics and the assignment dates may be changed during the term, depending on the progress made in class. All changes will be announced. Students need to follow the directions given at end of each class and posted on the course website.

ADMS 4502 Course Outline	Main Topic	Content	<b>Readings and assignments.</b> Note: Other case studies, readings and assignments may be given in addition to the ones indicated below.
Lecture #1	Introduction, The Role of Ethics in the Investment Business, The need for ethical decision making. Ethics and Regulations	Outline of course objectives and the structure for each class. Marks distribution Cases and assignments Importance of news items	<ul> <li>CFA Standards of Practice</li> <li>Handbook (SPHB)</li> <li>Why Ethics Matters</li> <li>CFA Institute Code of Ethics and Standards if Professional Conduct</li> <li>Read Chapter 1 The Case for Investment Ethics SP. Be prepared to discuss Critical Thinking Questions on pg. 22 of SP</li> </ul>
Lecture #2	CFA Code of Ethics. Framework for Ethical decision making. How to present an ethics case. Use of Terminology Ethical Treatment of Clients Fiduciary Duty	Presenting an ethical point of view	Read Chapter 2 of Investment Ethics SP Answer questions 1, and 3 on pgs. 47 and 48
Lecture #3	Professionalism Ethical Reporting of Investment Performance	Understanding the need for ethical practice in the financial services industry	Standard I. Professionalism Assignments Research assignment case study Read Chapter 3 SP Answer questions 3 and 5 pgs. 77 and 78
Lecture #4	Integrity of Capital Markets Ethical Use of Information	Discussion of cases dealing with client's information	Standard II Integrity of Capital Markets Case study Read Chapter 4 of SP Answer question 3 on page 108
Lecture #5	Duty to Clients Analyst's Integrity	Need for integrity in the investment profession	Standard III Duties to Client Read Chapter 5 of SP Answer questions 1 and 3 pg. 131

Lecture #6	Midterm Exam		
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Lecture #7	Duties to Employers	Identifying Ethical Issues and stating your	CFA Standard IV Duties to Employers
	Investment Analysis: Recommendations and actions	position	Standard V: Investment Analysis
		Suitable Portfolios for	Recommendations and Actions
		clients Behavioural and	Read Chapter 6 SP
		professional responsibilities	
Lecture #8	Conflicts of Interest	Identifying and dealing	CFA Standard VI Conflicts of
	Investing in Companies with	with conflicts of interest	Interest
	Ethical Accounting Practices		Read Chapter 7 and 8 of SP Questions 2 and 3 on pg 187
Lecture #9	Corporate Governance		
	Socially Responsible Investing		
	Responsibilities of CFA Member or Candidate		
Lecture #10	Guest lecture - speaker to be confirmed.	We will invite a professional from the	
		investing world to give	
	Ethics in capital markets, in the workplace, in fundamental	a presentation to the class on a related or	
	analysis	relevant topic	
Lecture #11	ESG Investing	Discussions of key trends and current	Review the following websites:
	Task Force on Climate-related	opportunities in ESG	- Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB)
	Financial Disclosures (TCFD)	investing world	- Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD)
	Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB)	Introduction to sustainability	
		accounting standards	
		Introduction to TCFD framework	
Lecture # 12	Course review		