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## School of Administrative Studies Faculty of Liberal Arts and Professional Studies

# CORPORATE TAXATION IN CANADA ADMS 4562

## COURSE OUTLINE FOR PUBLIC POSTING WINTER 2024

#### LAST UPDATED NOV. 6, 2023

Corporate Taxation in Canada (ADMS 4562) covers important tax topics needed to pass CPA professional exams and essential for a successful career as an accountant.

### You must attend all classes and pay attention all class.

Make sure you arrive a few minutes before class so you are ready to begin at 4pm.

#### **Course Description**

Together with ADMS 4561, introduces students to the principles and practice of Canadian taxation and related tax planning. Enables students to achieve a basic understanding of the Canadian Income Tax Act and its GST implications in relation to corporations, partnerships and trusts.

#### **Prerequisites**

1) For students in an Honours program, 78 credits including ADMS 3520; 2) for other students, a grade of C+ or better in the above-listed course.

#### **Learning Outcomes**

Building on ADMS 3520, this course has been designed to help students achieve the following learning objectives:

- 1. To understand the policy objectives and legislative intent of the technical rules in the *Income Tax Act* as they apply to Canadian business activities, corporations, partnerships and trusts.
- 2. To understand what is involved in tax research.
- 3. To apply Canadian income tax law and related planning concepts in complex problem and case settings involving corporations, partnerships and trusts.

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#### **Course Website**

Students can access course information on the ADMS 4562 course website. Our course website <u>must be accessed using eClass</u> at: <a href="https://eclass.yorku.ca">https://eclass.yorku.ca</a>

You need to log on to eClass using your Passport York account and you must be registered in ADMS 4562 to access our course website. If you have questions on eClass, see the following:

eClass - Learning Technology Services (yorku.ca)

You must check our course website regularly.

#### Yorku.ca Emails

Please note that you may receive emails about the course through your yorku.ca email address. Announcements may also be posted on our course website.

## **Required Texts**

The required textbooks are:

- <u>Introduction to Federal Income Taxation in Canada</u> (FIT); Wolters Kluwer; by Johnstone, Mescall and Robson; 44th Edition (2023/2024) - i.e., the most recent edition. This textbook has good examples and lots of problem material. Because this book is updated once a year in August, the most recent edition of the book should be purchased. The Study Guide should also be purchased since it contains the recommended problems and solutions.

You do not need to purchase an Income Tax Act. We will use the Act in our class; however, you can look up the Act online at: <a href="http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/i-3.3/">http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/i-3.3/</a>

Note: the textbook is also available in the Bronfman Business Library (in the Schulich Building) for short term viewing.

- You may wish to bookmark the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA) website at: <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/revenue-agency.html">https://www.canada.ca/en/revenue-agency.html</a>

## **Supplementary Texts**

Supplementary texts are not required but may be useful for references:

- Canadian Income Taxation, Buckwald and Kitunen, McGraw-Hill.

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- *Canadian Tax Principles*, Prentice-Hall, by Byrd and Chen. This book is concise and has good explanations and examples and is used in ADMS 3520.

- CFE Tax- A Guide to Understanding the Basics of Canadian Income Taxation, 8th edition, 2022, Thomson Reuters, by Jason Fleming
- Preparing Your Income Tax Returns, CCH. Many tax professionals use this book.

## **Course Design**

	% of grade	Due date
Assignment 1	15%	Monday, Jan 22 at 5pm
Participation	10%	Lectures 1 to 10
Midterm (2 hours)	25%	
Final Content Exam (2 hours)	25%	
Assignment 2	25%	Monday, Apr 8 at 5pm

## **Generative AI**

Artificial intelligence (AI) that generates answers, including ChatGPT and other systems, cannot be used in this course. You must do your own work. Using generative AI on assignments, or exams, will be considered a violation of academic honesty.

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## **Lecture Schedule**

Lecture 1	Introduction, Residency, Computation of Business Income, Shareholder Benefits and Loans
Lecture 2	Computation of Business Income Continued Net Income and Taxable Income, Tax for non CCPCs and an Introduction to GST
Assignment 1	Due Monday, Jan. 22 at 5pm
Lecture 3	Corporate Tax for CCPCs - Taxation of Business Income and Associated Corporations and Integration
Lecture 4	Corporate Tax for Private Corporations - Taxation of Investment Income and Integration, Inadequate consideration, Introduction to Transfer Pricing
Midterm Exam	The exam will cover materials in Lectures 1-4
Lecture 5	<ol> <li>QSBC capital gains exemption</li> <li>Income splitting with family members as shareholders</li> <li>Corporate Attribution Rules</li> </ol>
There is	no class on Feb. 21 due to reading week
Lecture 6  Lecture 7	1. Deemed dividends, redemptions, stock dividends, reduction of paid-up capital 2. Winding up a corporation after the sale of assets 3. Assets vs. Shares: Considerations for the Vendor (including not winding up) 4. Assets vs. Shares: Considerations for the Purchaser (including purchasing with a holding company & doing a bump) Subsection 85(1) Election
Lecture /	- Use in the Incorporation of a Business - Basics, Planning, Pitfalls
Lecture 8	<ol> <li>Acquisition of Control and its Effect on Losses</li> <li>Debt Forgiveness</li> <li>Amalgamations &amp; Windups and their use in Tax Planning</li> <li>Goods and Services Tax (GST)</li> <li>Additional Federal Taxes</li> </ol>

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<b>5-8</b> (and material in Lectures 1 to 4 that is
required to understand Lectures 5 to 8)
1. Sale of Shares and Section 55(2)
2. Partnerships and Joint Ventures
3. The General Anti-Avoidance Rule (GAAR)
4. Major Causes of Liability Insurance Claims
in Tax
5. Introduction to Data Analytics
6. Shareholder Manager Remuneration and
Other Topics
1. Section 84.1 & the QSBC capital gains
exemption
2. Corporate Reorganizations which are
Automatic Rollovers
3. Estate Planning (including using trusts and
post-mortem planning) and Estate Freezes
Due Tuesday, April 8 at 5pm. Covers
lectures 9 and 10

## **Important York Policies:**

For University, Faculty and School regulations please check:

Common Course Policies | School of Administrative Studies (yorku.ca)

#### **Services for Mature and Part-time Students**

The Atkinson Centre for Mature and Part-time Students (ACMAPS) was established in 2007 to maintain and strengthen York University's ongoing commitment to welcome and to serve the needs of mature and part-time students. The mandate of the centre is based on four pillars: access, advocacy, support and research and includes raising awareness of issues that affect mature and part-time students across the university, leading and facilitating initiatives responding to the needs of these students, and advocating on their behalf at an institutional and individual level.

Address: ACMAPS 111 Central Square York University 4700 Keele Street

Toronto, Ontario Canada M3J 1P3. Phone: (416) 736-5770. Email: acmaps@yorku.ca

Website: <a href="https://acmaps.info.yorku.ca/">https://acmaps.info.yorku.ca/</a>